



# Michal Ptaszynski<sup>1</sup> Fumito Masui<sup>1</sup> and Yoshio Momouchi<sup>2</sup>

- 1) Kitami Institute of Technology, Department of Computer Science
- 2) Professor Emeritus at Hokkai-Gakuen University

 Ainu language is a language of Ainu people, mostly living in northern Japan.

Population of Ainu = about 23 thousand people.

Number of native speakers = less than

hundred (Hohmann, 2008).

- Ainu language is critically
- endangered (Moseley, 2010).
- Purpose of this research:
- Create language analysis toolkit including POS tagger, translation support tool and shallow parser.
- Help in linguistic and language anthropology research and support translators of Ainu texts.
- Contribute to the process of reviving Ainu language.





acikara [間投詞] (人をののしるとき用いる。原注 1-(3)、11-(1) 参照) interjection used in cursing or abusing somebody. Ref: 1-(3), 11-(1)

> acikara ta 汚い! 1-32. 11-46.

filthy!

aehomatup [名詞]「急変」(突然起こった事故) 2-46.

noun sudden change

aekirusi [名詞]「目次」

aep [名詞]「食べ物」

noun food

# アイス神譜集辞典 テキスト・文法解説付き 切容 英雄 風音

tokenization

input

**POS** tagging

morphology

token translation

output

#### **DATABASE VIEW**

<word>acikara</word>

<pos>間投詞</pos>

人をののしるとき用いる

<ex>acikara ta 汚い! </ex>

<word>aehomatup</word>

<pos>名詞</pos>

急変(突然起こった事故)

<word>aekirusi</word>

<pos>名詞</pos>

目次

<word>aep</word>

<pos>名詞</pos>

食べ物

Output

#### Sentence:

Ci nukar wa ci eramesinne pet esoro hosippa as .

#### **Translation:**

When I saw this I was relieved and came back with the river current.

- Output
  - tokenization
  - POS tagging

#### Sentence:

Ci nukar wa ci eramesinne pet esoro hosippa as .

#### **Translation:**

When I saw this I was relieved and came back with the river current.

#### **BASELINE VERTICAL OUTPUT**

人称接語,私(たち)が Сİ 二項動詞, ~が~を見る nukar 接続助詞、(…し)て wa

、称接語, 私(たち)が - 項動詞, ~が~を見て安心する eramesinne

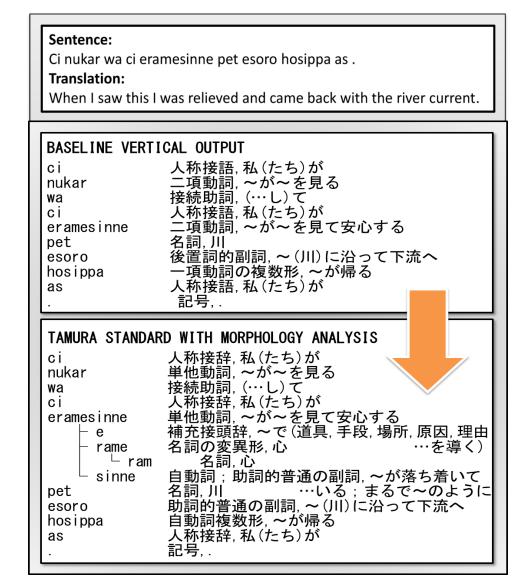
pet

後置詞的副詞,~(川)に沿って下流へ esoro hosippa

一項動詞の複数形, ~が帰る 人称接語, 私(たち)が

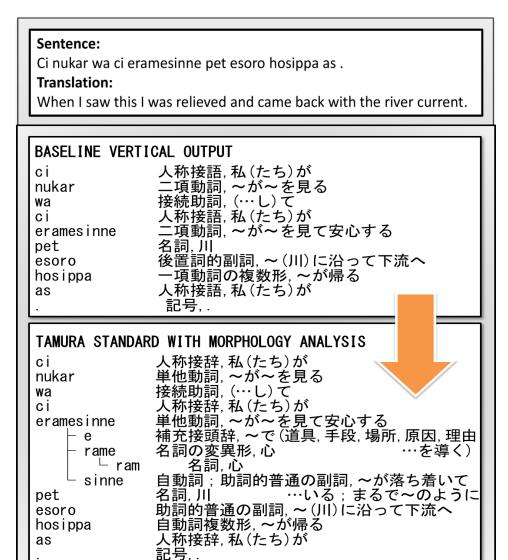
as

- Output
  - tokenization
  - POS tagging
  - morphology



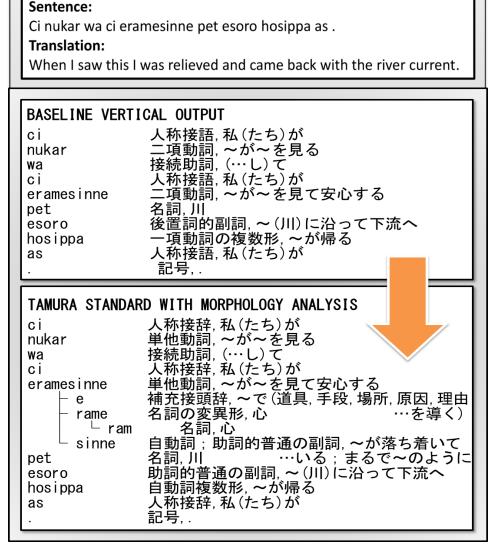
# Output

- tokenization
- POS tagging
- morphology
- POS standard change rules (5 standards)



# Output

- tokenization
- POS tagging
- morphology
- POS standard change rules (5 standards)
- token translation



- Output
  - tokenization
  - POS tagging
  - morphology
  - POS standard

horizontally/ vertically

#### Sentence:

Ci nukar wa ci eramesinne pet esoro hosippa as .

#### **Translation:**

When I saw this I was relieved and came back with the river current.

#### BASELINE VERTICAL OUTPUT

人称接語,私(たち)が Сİ 二項動詞,~が~を見る nukar 接続助詞, (…し) て

人称接語,私(たち)が 二項動詞,~が~を見て安心する erames inne

名詞.川 pet

後置詞的副詞、~(川)に沿って下流へ esoro

TH ABBREVIATED ENGLISH POS TAG NAMES AND TRANSLATION SUPPORT

ci nukar wa ci eramesinne pet esoro hosippa as . paffix vt pj paffix vt n adv(postp) vi(pl) paffix sym 私が 見る て 私が 見て安心する 川 に沿って下流へ 帰る 私が .

人称接辞,私(たち)が 単他動詞、~が~を見て安心する eramesinne 補充接頭辞, ~で(道具, 手段, 場所, 原因, 理由 …を導く) 名詞の変異形,心 rame ∟ ram 名詞.心 自動詞;助詞的普通の副詞,~が落ち着いて sinne …いる:まるで~のように pet 助詞的普通の副詞、~(川)に沿って下流へ esoro 自動詞複数形、~が帰る hosippa 人称接辞、私(たち)が as





# Michal Ptaszynski<sup>1</sup> Fumito Masui<sup>1</sup> and Yoshio Momouchi<sup>2</sup>

- 1) Kitami Institute of Technology, Department of Computer Science
- 2) Professor Emeritus at Hokkai-Gakuen University